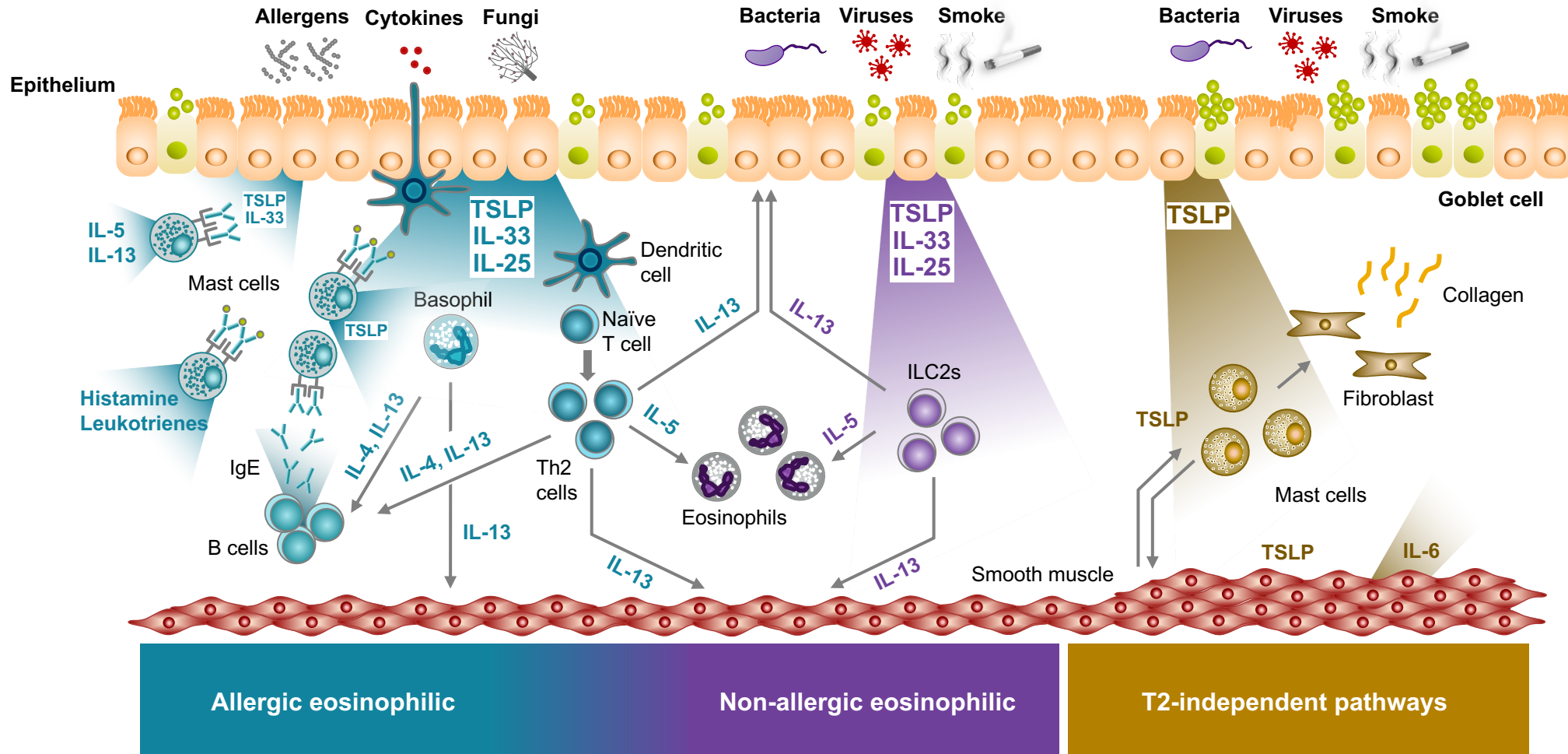


Epithelial cytokines are thought to drive allergic and eosinophilic inflammation and T2-independent effects from the top of the cascade



Mechanisms underlying non-eosinophilic inflammation in asthma and the relevance of TSLP in its potential effects on macrophages both require further elucidation. The information presented in this image has been simplified for illustration purposes only and does not imply clinical benefit or relevance

IgE, immunoglobulin E; IL, interleukin; ILC2, type 2 innate lymphoid cell; T2, type 2; Th, T helper; TSLP, thymic stromal lymphopoietin

Figure adapted from Gauvreau GM, et al. Expert Opin Ther Targets 2020;24:777–792, which was based on Brusselle G, Bracke K. Ann Am Thorac Soc 2014;11:S322–S328, Brusselle G, et al. Nat Med 2013;19:977–979

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